BOARD VOTING REQUIREMENTS

The following actions require a recorded roll call vote and must pass by an affirmative vote of a majority of the full membership of the board. “Full membership” means the number of board members when all the members’ seats are filled. A “majority of the full membership” means a majority of that number. N.J.S.A. 18A:1-1.


7. Appointing and fixing the term of a shared Superintendent or a shared School Business Administrator (N.J.S.A. 18A:17-24.3). (Please note that this particular statute only requires a “majority of the membership.”)


13. Fixing and determining the amount of money to be voted upon by the voters of the district at or after the public hearing on the school budget for Type II districts without a Board of School Estimate (N.J.S.A. 18A:22-32).

14. Adopting the question(s) to be submitted to the voters concerning any capital project(s) to be paid for from the proceeds of an issue of bonds in Type II districts without a Board of School Estimate (N.J.S.A. 18A:22-39).

15. Adopting a proposal for the issuance of school bonds by Type II districts having a Board of School Estimate (N.J.S.A. 18A:24-l0b).


17. Restoring or removing an Assistant Superintendent, principal or teacher, following suspension by the Superintendent of Schools (N.J.S.A. 18A:25-6). (Please note that this particular statute only requires a “majority of the membership.”)


20. Withholding, for inefficiency or other good cause, a prescribed employment or adjustment increment (N.J.S.A. 18A:29-14).


24. Applying to the county superintendent to investigate the advisability of withdrawing from a regional district (N.J.A.C. 6A:32-11.1). (Note that in this case, the roll call majority vote is required by administrative code provision. This is not a statutory requirement.)

25. Submitting, for county superintendent review, the content of separate questions to be submitted to the voters that propose programs in addition to the core curriculum context standards that may be in excess of its adjusted spending growth limitation (N.J.A.C. 6A:23-8.5(b)). (Note that in this case, the roll call majority vote is required by administrative code provision. This is not a statutory requirement.)
The following actions require a recorded roll call vote and must pass by an affirmative vote of two-thirds of the full membership of the board.

1. Determining the necessity to sell bonds to raise money for a capital project by a Type II district with a Board of School Estimate (N.J.S.A. 18A:22-27).

2. Permitting the private sale of certain bonds if no legally acceptable bid is received by a Type II district (N.J.S.A. 18A:24-45(c)).

The following actions require an affirmative vote of the majority of the full membership of the board. They do not require a roll call vote. Some of the statutory votes require “all of the members of the board” or a “majority of the board of education.” NJSBA believes that all of these actions require a majority of the full membership of the board. Check with your board attorney for details.


3. Removing from office a president or vice president of a board for failure to perform a duty imposed upon him by law (N.J.S.A. 18A:15-2). (“majority vote of all of the members”)

4. Appointing, fixing the salary and defining the duties of a school business administrator or appointing a shared business administrator between two or more districts. (N.J.S.A. 18A:17-14.1). (“majority vote of all of the members”)

5. Disqualifying a bidder who would otherwise be determined to be the lowest responsible bidder due to prior negative experience (N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-4). (“majority of the board of education”)


8. Adopting a proposal for the issuance of school bonds in Type II districts without a Board of School Estimate (including regional districts) (N.J.S.A. 18A:24-10c).

9. Admitting pupils, who have never attended public or private school, after October 1 following the opening of school for the full term (N.J.S.A. 18A:38-6). (“majority vote of all of the members”)


12. Board Member travel ("majority of full voting membership") (N.J.S.A. 18A:11-12(g))

13. In a school district with a board of school estimate, approval of additional tax levy (N.J.S.A. 18A:7F-39)("majority of those board members who are present")

14. Authorizing the lease, lease-purchase or purchase and assignment of district vehicles for the conduct of official district business. ("by an affirmative vote of the board’s full membership") N.J.A.C. 6A:23A-6.12(b) (Note that in this case, the vote is required by administrative code provision. This is not a statutory requirement.)

15. Making changes to vehicle assignment. ("authorization of an affirmative majority vote of the full board.") N.J.A.C. 6A:23A-6.12(g) (Note that in this case, the vote is required by administrative code provision. This is not a statutory requirement.)

The following actions require an affirmative vote of two-thirds of the full membership of the board. They do not require a roll call vote.


2. Adoption of new corporate name for school district composed of two or more municipalities (N.J.S.A. 18A:8-17.1).

3. Authorization to negotiate, award or enter into a contract or agreement after the board has solicited and received at least three quotations on materials, supplies or equipment for which a State contract has been issued, and the lowest responsible quotation is at least ten percent (10%) less than the cost charged under the State contract (N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-5(e)).


6. Endorsing approval of a lease purchase and authorizing the chief school administrator and/or board secretary to advertise and solicit proposals in connection with a lease purchase, and to request state approval of a lease purchase of five years or less (N.J.A.C. 6A:26-10.3(h)). (Note that in this case, the two-thirds majority vote is required by administrative code provision. This is not a statutory requirement.)

7. Endorsing approval of a lease of facilities in excess of five years and authorizing the board of education to request approval of an amendment to its long range facilities plan to reflect the leased facility (N.J.A.C. 6A:26-10.11(c)). (Note that in this case, the
two-thirds majority vote is required by administrative code provision. This is not a statutory requirement.

The following actions require an affirmative vote of two thirds of the “authorized membership” of the school board. “Authorized membership of the school board” means the full membership of the district board of education as established pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:12.


2. Petitioning the Commissioner for authority to make a transfer of surplus, unbudgeted or under budgeted revenue amounts to line items and program categories prior to April 1 due to an emergent circumstance (N.J.S.A. 18A:22-8.1, N.J.A.C. 6A:23-2.11(c), N.J.A.C. 6A:23A-13.3 (c)).

3. Petitioning the Commissioner for authority to make a transfer of surplus, unbudgeted or under budgeted revenue amounts to line items and program categories between April 1 and June 30 in order to achieve the thoroughness standards for the current year (N.J.S.A. 18A:22-8.1, N.J.A.C. 6A:23-2.11(b), N.J.A.C. 6A:23A-13.3(b)).


5. Authorization to negotiate and award a contract or agreement after twice advertising for bids and having rejected those bids for appropriate reasons (N.J.S.A 18A:18A-5(c)).

6. Authorization to negotiate and award a contract or agreement after twice advertising for bids and having once failed to receive bids and having once rejected bids received for appropriate reasons (N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-5 (c)).

The following action requires an affirmative vote of three-quarters of the members present. It does not require a roll call vote.

1. Calling an emergency meeting of the board without providing adequate prior notice (N.J.S.A. 10:4-9).

When in doubt or where a question exists concerning the formal requirements of a vote, the board should take action by roll call vote and should consult its board attorney.